

Proofreading- I have completed articles - 382, 5, 12, 4, 43 written by Joyitri Chowdhury.

Grammar and Spelling Errors are highlighted without correction

Missing words are added

## *Article - 382*

# One year of Revocation of Article 370 and 35A

This article highlights changes in Jammu and Kashmir after abrogation of these articles.

On August 5, 2019, Union Home Minister Amit Shah had announced the abrogation of Article 370 and 35A in Parliament, which resulted in the bifurcation of the state of Jammu and Kashmir into two union territories. Among the Indian government actions accompanying the revocation was the cutting off of the communication lines in the Kashmir Valley, a region gripped by a prolonged separatist insurgency. Several leading Kashmiri politicians were taken into custody, including the former chief minister. Government officials described this friction as a design for preempting violence, and justify the revocation for enabling people of the state to access government programs such as reservation, right to education, and right to information. A year on, section 144 has imposed in Srinagar to prevent territories outfits from making the day as a 'Black Day' and also to keep a check on the coronavirus COVID-19 pandemic that has swept the UT.

Article 370 of the Indian constitution gives special status to Jammu and Kashmir, which has been the subject of dispute between India, Pakistan, and China. The article conferred power on Jammu and Kashmir to have a separate constitution, a state flag, and autonomy over the internal administration of the state. Article 35A defined that the Jammu and Kashmir state's resident live under a separate set of laws, including those related to citizenship, ownership of property, and fundamental rights as compared to residents of other Indian states. If we look at the legal aspects to these articles we will come to know that Article 370 of the Constitution of India was a 'temporary provision' inserted on 17th October 1948 which gives special power to the state of Jammu and Kashmir, lawfully authorising it to have its own constitution. Accordingly, the provisions only Article 1 and Article 370 of the Indian constitution were applied to the state. Similarly, Article 35A of the Indian constitution, introduced through a constitutional order in 1954 authorised the state legislator to define 'permanent residents.' Those defined as permanent residents were entitled to property rights, employment, scholarships, and other social benefits in the state.

In April 2018, the Supreme Court of India ruled that Article 370 had attained permanency since the state constituent assembly has ceased to exist. To overcome this legal challenge, the Indian

government instead rendered Article 370 as 'inoperative' even though it still exists in the Constitution. On 5 August, a presidential order was issued – the Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order, 2019- which superseded the Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order, 1954. Since the abrogation of Articles, 370 and 35A has extended the reach of Parliament and (the) Indian Constitution over the region effectively ending the autonomous status and provisions where they could make their own laws on most issues.

The scrapping of Article 35A has paved the way for a new domicile law. According to new domicile regulations notified by the newly formed union territory of Jammu and Kashmir the scope of Kashmiri domicile has been widened. Also, The Right to Information Act 2005 and the Representation of People Act, 1951 are among the laws that have been extended to these union territories. While according to a report, a total of 120 terror-related cases has been reported until July 2020. At least 35 security personnel lost their lives in the line of duty and last year during the same period 75 security personnel had lost their lives fighting terrorists.

### **Suggestions for Improvement:**

- **Some tenses would not be right like "has", it would be "have".**
- **Some spelling needs to be fixed.**

## ***Article - 5***

# **EVOLUTION OF CONCEPT OF ART**

How art has been evolved and what is its concept?

(The) creation of visual art is one of the defining characteristics of (the) human species. Art can be almost anything. There was a time in (the) past when abstraction was inconceivable and it was believed that art could represent that existed in the real world.

The origin of art history can be traced back to the Prehistoric era before the written records were kept. The earliest cave paintings (,) writing by almost 27000 years ago (has) been considered the prevalence of art in the past. The earliest recorded art is the Bhimbetka Petroglyphs which is (a) set of cupules and engraving found in quartzite rock (,) (the) shelter of (the) Auditorium cave in central India. Several murals were found painted in caves reserved as prehistoric art gallery where artists began to paint animals and hunting scenes.

After (the) Renaissance, artists became preoccupied with several ways of capturing reality(.) such as (the) use of linear perspective and realism through the use of oil painting technique. List of art movements are considered as follow:

- Medieval art
- Renaissance from 1300-1600
- Baroque from 1600-1730
- Rococo from 1720- 1780
- Neoclassicism from 1750-1830
- Romanticism from 1780-1880
- Impressionism from 1860-1890
- Post-Impressionism from 1886-1905
- Expressionism from 1905-1930
- Cubism from 1907-1914
- Futurism from 1910-1930
- Art Deco from 1909-1939
- Abstract Expressionism 1940s a
- Contemporary art 1946 to present

### **Suggestions for improvement:**

- “The” must be added in some places.
- Some spelling needs to be fixed.

### ***Article - 12***

## **DANCE AS YOUR HOBBY**

Can dance be practiced as one's hobby?

(The) hobby is considered as something which you can get from your interest such as dance classes, sports, painting, singing and even keeping pets. Those who take regular dance classes get an opportunity to socialize, have fun(.) and enhance their level of creative skills.

When we talk about dance considered as an person's hobby, we focus on (the) interest of an individual in the particular niche. Dancing (is) also a pleasurable activity (that) can incorporate an individual with Zumba, Ballet, Hip Hop(.) or Belly dance to reduce their boredom. (In) starting the dance classes may look a bit intimidating to you(.) but in general(.) they are not. One can feel (a) reduction in (the) stress level of everyday life after enrolling in a dance class.

Learning dance by non-dancer is like a road trip, the more you travel your journey, the more you will consider your ability and be aware of your happiness. Dance can be a hobby or passion(,) its great as a work out as well as self-expression and after it makes the body feels better. It is also considered the hobby of expression and movement of the body.

### **Suggestions for improvement:**

- **Some errors need to be changed.**

### ***Article - 4***

## ***Is nudity important in art?***

Importance and role of nudity in art

The presence of nudity in art has been seen as long as human have been creating it. In the earliest times, depictions of nudity were homages to fertility which gave way to (the) ancient Greek's expression of appreciation for the human form. It is the time when seduction began creeping into western art. (The) human form has been considered (an) essential model piece of cultural history. The art of nudity has been seen (as) separate throughout generations and cultures.

(The) human body can be expressive as it expresses (a) range of emotions to which viewers can relate to. The artist often uses the human form in their art in order to express universal truths and address concepts behind which binds human being together.

Now in the period of #MeToo movement, art that features nudity has become political(,) raising more questions than ever. Nudity in art serves as (a) mirror forcing (us) to confront (the) way society has confounded bodily relations.

Nude art can be controversial as it delves into themes that go beyond Eve in the garden!

### **Suggestions for Improvement:**

- **Some spelling needs to be fixed.**

- The phrase “in order to” may be wordy. Consider changing the wording.
- It seems that “being” may not agree with numbers with other words in this phrase.

### ***Article - 43***

## **Fertilizing basics!**

Facts about fertilizing and which kinds are best and how to use

Have you ever thought why plants need fertilizing (,) even though it is provided with (an) adequate amount of soil, sunlight(,) and water? Some of you may know and some of you might be unaware about the fact that plants need to be fertilized as (the) soil do(es) not have that essential nutrients required for (the) best growth of plants. It is crucial for all gardeners to have knowledge about fertilizers and method of applying it for (the) dynamic growth of plant. We might be thinking that essential nutrients for plant growth are present in (the) air and soil so what is the point on investing in fertilizers(?) We should not forget the fact that not all plants have access to the nutrients that are found in air and soil.

Different soil has a different type of nutritional ingredients and several activities such as intensive farming might limit the nutrients that plants use. The umbrella rule for (the) application of fertilizer is to apply in early springs in your garden which encourages leafy growth and production of flowers. Granular and water-soluble fertilizers are two types which home gardeners are available with. Granular fertilizers deliver food to plant very slowly while the faster (-) acting one is water-soluble fertilizers. So, it is equally important to know when to feed the plants and what kind of fertilizer should be used to nourish them.

### **Suggestions for Improvement:**

- The phrase “It is crucial for all gardeners to have” may be unnecessarily wordy. Consider replacing the phrase like “All gardeners must have”.

- **The phrase “have knowledge” may be unnecessarily wordy. Consider replacing the noun with a corresponding verb like “know”.**
- **Some spelling needs to be fixed.**
- **Some places must be put “the”.**